

FINLAY MINERALS LTD.

TSX-V: **FYL** | OTCQB: **FYMNF**

OCTOBER 2025 UPDATE:

ALL 2025 EXPLORATION FIELD PROGRAMS ARE **COMPLETE**.

FINAL RESULTS AND INTERPRETATIONS ARE PENDING.

A 30 YEAR LEGACY OF COPPER
EXPLORATION IN THE
TOODOGGONE DISTRICT

OCTOBER 2025

CAUTIONARY & FORWARD-LOOKING INFORMATION

This presentation includes certain “forward-looking information” and “forward-looking statements” (collectively, “forward-looking statements”) within the meaning of applicable Canadian securities legislation. All statements in this presentation that address events or developments that we expect to occur in the future are forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements are statements that are not historical facts and are generally, although not always, identified by words such as “expect”, “plan”, “anticipate”, “project”, “target”, “potential”, “schedule”, “forecast”, “budget”, “estimate”, “intend” or “believe” and similar expressions or their negative connotations, or that events or conditions “will”, “would”, “may”, “could”, “should” or “might” occur. All such forward-looking statements are based on the opinions and estimates of management as of the date such statements are made. Forward-looking statements in this presentation include statements regarding, among others, the exploration plans for the Company’s properties. Although Finlay believes the expectations expressed in such forward-looking statements are based on reasonable assumptions, such statements are not guarantees of future performance and actual results or developments may differ materially from those forward-looking statements. Factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those in forward-looking statements include market prices, exploration successes, and continued availability of capital and financing and general economic, market or business conditions. These forward-looking statements are based on a number of assumptions including, among other things, assumptions regarding general business and economic conditions, the timing and receipt of regulatory and governmental approvals, the ability of Finlay and other parties to satisfy stock exchange and other regulatory requirements in a timely manner, the availability of financing for Finlay’s proposed transactions and programs on reasonable terms, and the ability of third-party service providers to deliver services in a timely manner. Investors are cautioned that any such statements are not guarantees of future performance and actual results or developments may differ materially from those projected in the forward-looking statements. Finlay does not assume any obligation to update or revise its forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future or otherwise, except as required by applicable law.

Wade Barnes, P. Geo., is the Vice President, Exploration and Qualified Person for Finlay Minerals Ltd. He has reviewed the technical aspects of this presentation.

FINLAY MINERALS LTD.



FINLAY MINERALS IS DEDICATED TO RESPONSIBLE EXPLORATION PRACTICES

Our goal is to proactively and transparently communicate with local First Nation communities. We aim to build and maintain positive relationships with the First Nations on whose territories we operate, while also advancing our projects in a way that respects the social, environmental, and economic aspirations of all our communities.

FINLAY PROPERTIES

EXPLORING FOR COPPER IN BC

100% owned projects

- Active Mine
- Past Producer
- Stikine Terrane
- Quesnel Terrane

PIL

COPPER – GOLD - MOLYBDENUM

Property hosts **multiple Cu-Au-Mo porphyry** and Au-Ag epithermal targets within the prolific **Toodoggone district**.

The southern claim boundary is contiguous with Amarc Resources & Freeport-McMoRan's Cu-Au-Ag porphyry **AuRORA discovery**.

ATTY

COPPER-SILVER-MOLYBDENUM

Located on trend and along the **north boundary of Centerra Gold's Kemess Underground** and **Kemess East** Cu-Au porphyry deposits in the Toodoggone. The ATTY property hosts **Cu-Ag-Mo porphyry** and Au-Ag-Cu-Pb-Zn epithermal mineralization.

**2025 EXPLORATION PROGRAMS
ARE FULLY FUNDED**

JJB

COPPER - SILVER – GOLD

Grassroots-stage **copper-gold-silver porphyry** exploration project in the prospective Bear Lake Corridor. Property staked by Finlay in 2025.

SAY

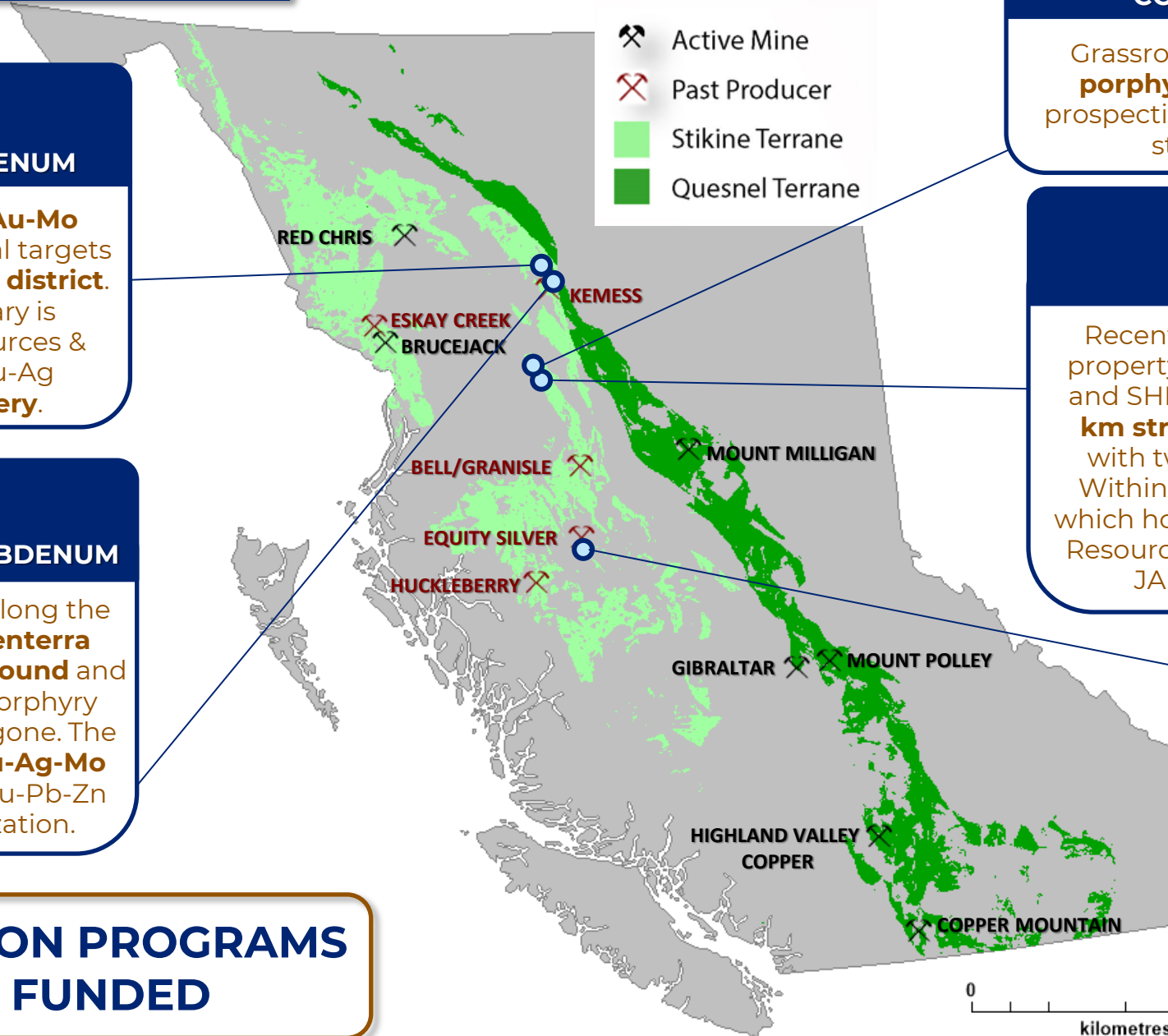
COPPER - SILVER

Recently acquired, **high-grade Cu-Ag** property with two defined targets: SPUR and SHEL. The SAY property covers a **4.3 km structural trend** that is coincident with two new >100 m scale showings. Within a 135 km belt of Stikine Terrane, which hosts American Eagle's NAK, Amarc Resources' DUKE and Quartz Mountain's JAKE Cu-porphyry discoveries.

SILVER HOPE

COPPER - SILVER

Host to Cu-Ag-Au-Mo mineralization along a **2 km trend**, extending south from the adjacent former Equity Silver Mine. The property is ready to begin resource delineation drilling.



HOW IS FINLAY DIFFERENT?



Our Properties & Purpose:

- ▶ Quality **copper** +/- silver-gold assets in mining friendly districts of British Columbia, within prospective Stikine Terrane.
- ▶ Finlay has a tight and judicious operating budget with greater than 70% of all funds raised going directly to exploration.

Our History & People:

- ▶ Technical team has **100+ years** of combined exploration, development, mining and corporate experience.
- ▶ Finlay was founded in 1999 by **John J. Barakso** with **Robert F. Brown** and James Tutton.

John J. Barakso was an internationally renowned geochemist who was co-finder of the Kemess South and North deposits in the Toodoggone and the Equity Silver Mine in north central BC. His decades of experience in finding economic deposits in the Toodoggone and in BC, drove his acquisition of the ground surrounding and contiguous to these mines and deposits.

Robert F. Brown, Finlay's Executive Chairman of the Board, co-founded Finlay with John J. Barakso and has over 40 years of experience in mineral exploration specifically around copper porphyry and epithermal gold deposits.

COMPANY SNAPSHOT

TSX-V: **FYL** | OTCQB: **FYMNF**

158,383,986	Shares Issued
9,200,000	Options
6,923,383	Warrants
829,145	Agent's Warrants
175,336,514	Fully Diluted
\$22,174,000	Market Capitalization

As of October 6, 2025

FINLAY MINERALS LTD.

No debt and tightly held share structure with 48% owned by insiders

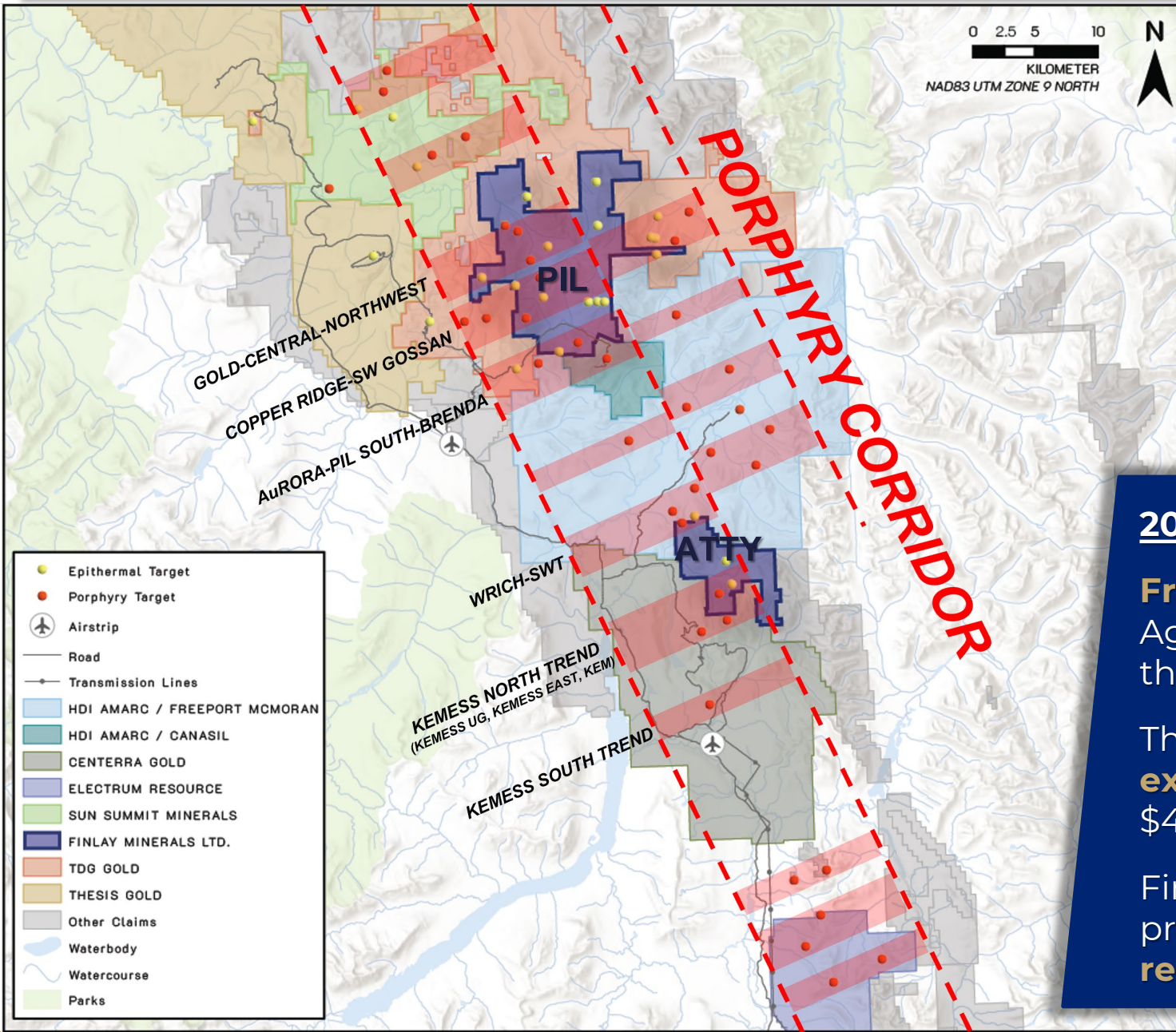


**Amarc Resources
AuRORA Discovery**

**Freeport signs
Earn-In Agreements**

**TDG AuWEST
Drill Results**

PIL & ATTY COPPER PORPHYRY CORRIDOR



LOCATION LOCATION LOCATION

- ▶ Two 100% owned projects, in the heart of the Toadoggone and neighbouring significant copper porphyry discoveries.
- ▶ PIL & ATTY are permitted and drill ready for the 2025 season.

2025 UPDATE:

Freeport-McMoRan signed two 6 year Earn-In Agreements to acquire an 80% interest in both the PIL & ATTY Properties.

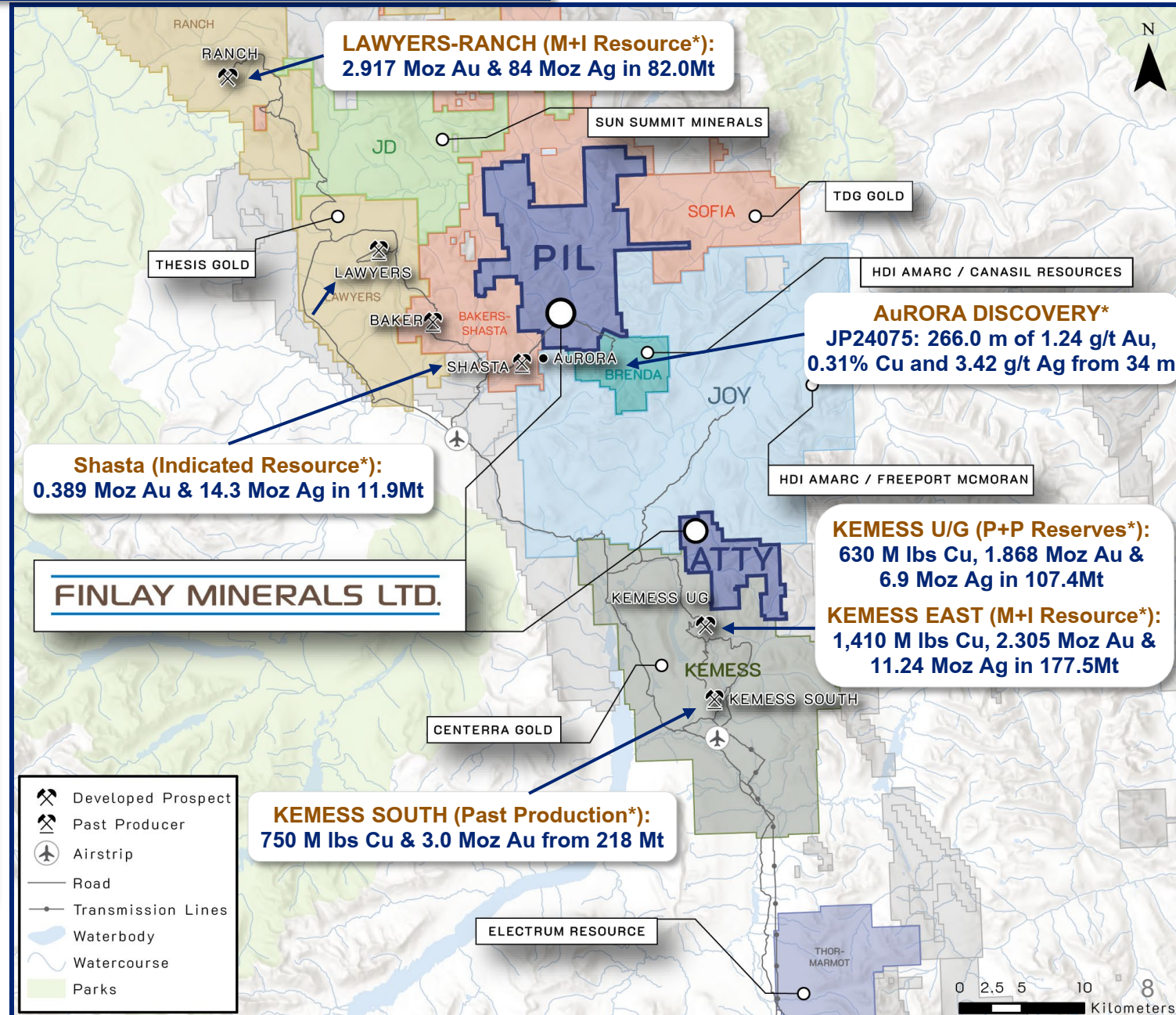
The agreement will infuse a total of **\$35M exploration expenditures into PIL & ATTY** and \$4.1M cash into Finlay Minerals.

Finlay's team is managing the PIL & ATTY programs during the Earn-In period and will be **receiving an Operator's Fee** from Freeport.

TOODOGGONE PROPERTIES – PIL & ATTY

- ▶ Finlay Minerals holds a total of **17,249 hectares** within the active, highly prospective, mining friendly Toodoggone District.
- ▶ Two **road accessible** projects, within 20 kilometres of the Sturdee Airstrip.
- ▶ **Notable Cu-Au Porphyry Neighbours:**
AuRORA (Au-Cu-Ag) – Amarc Resources / Freeport-McMoRan
Kemess South (Au-Cu) – Centerra Gold
Kemess U/G (Cu-Au-Ag) – Centerra Gold
Kemess East (Cu-Au-Ag) – Centerra Gold
- ▶ **Notable Au-Ag Epithermal Neighbours:**
Lawyers (Au-Ag) – Thesis Gold
Shasta (Au-Ag) – TDG Gold

* See appendix for source



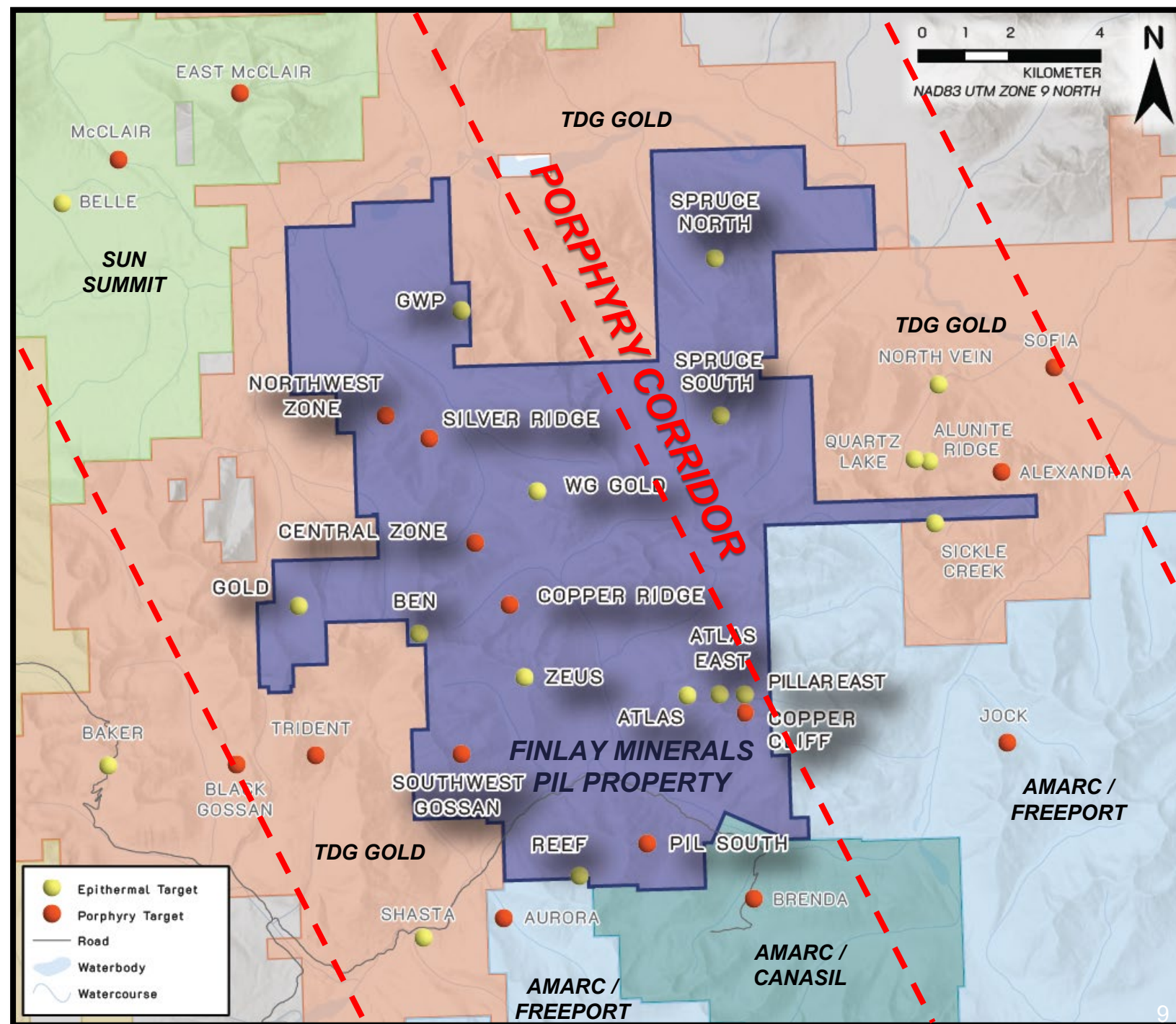
PIL HIGHLIGHTS

13,374 ha land package.

72 holes collared and 17,026 meters drilled.

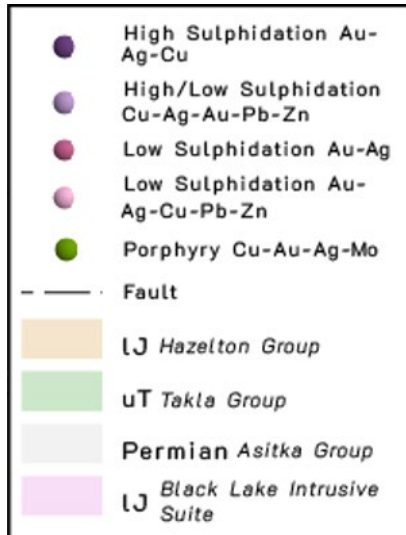
Multiple Cu-Au $\pm$ Mo porphyry and epithermal Au-Ag targets.

HDI Amarc and Freeport-McMoRan's AuRORA drill hole JP24075 is located 730 meters south of the PIL claim boundary (266.0 m of 1.24 g/t Au, 0.31% Cu and 3.42 g/t Ag from 34 m*).



* See appendix for source

PIL TARGETS



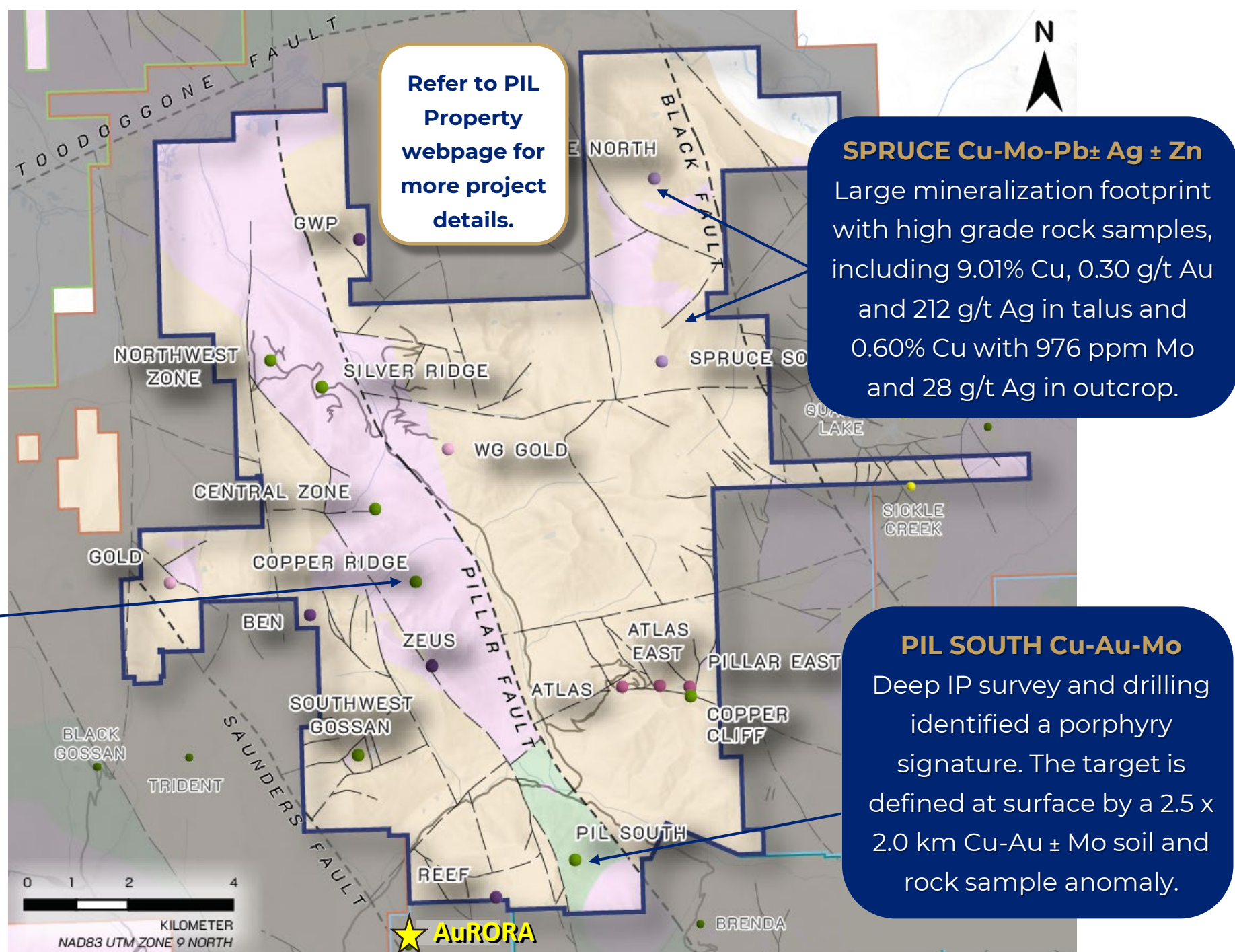
COPPER RIDGE Cu-Au-Ag

Kilometer-scale copper-in-soil anomaly with surface samples assaying 3.44% Cu, 1.12 g/t Au and 210 g/t Ag.

AuRORA DISCOVERY*

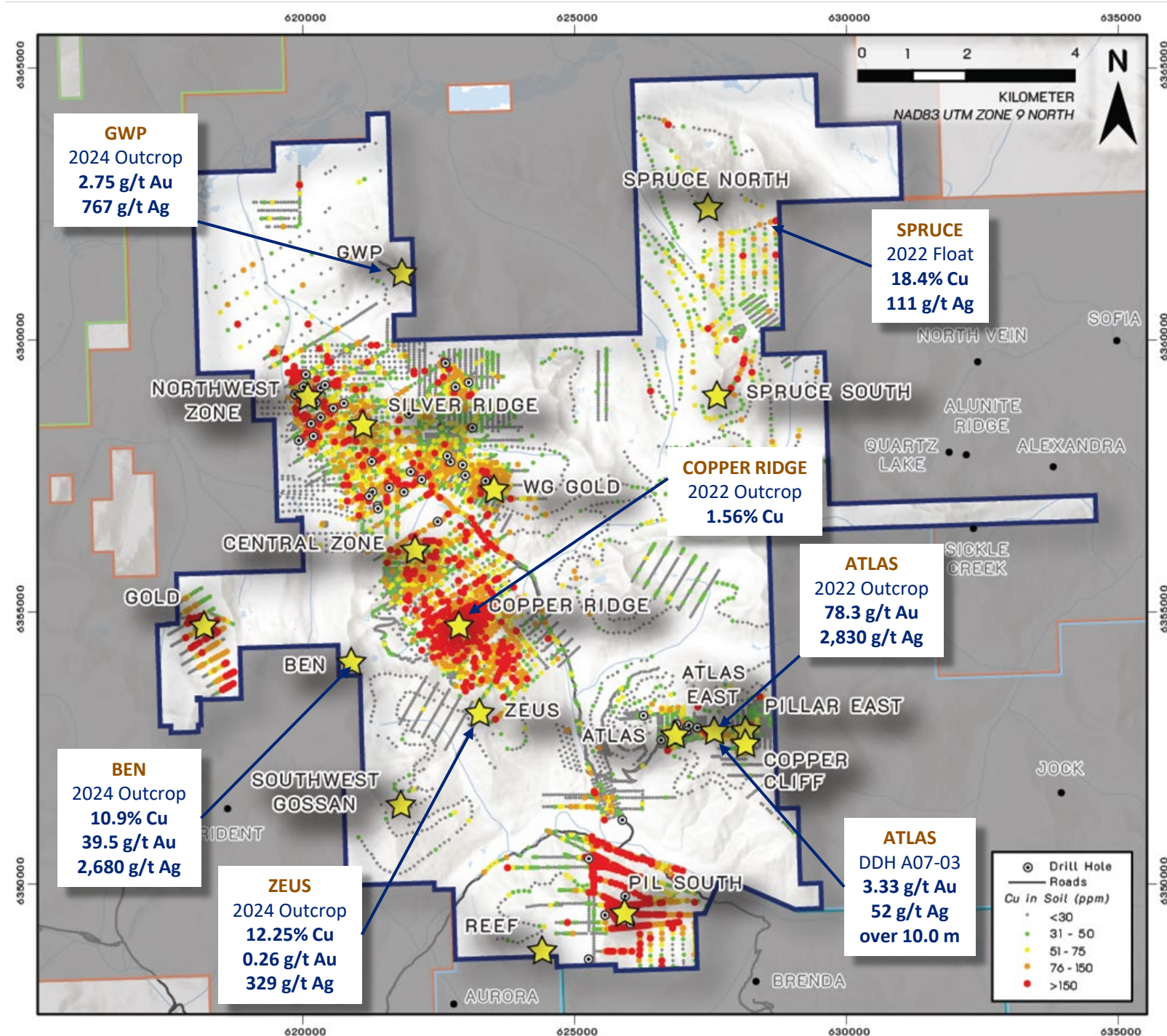
JP24075: 266.0 m of 1.24 g/t Au, 0.31% Cu and 3.42 g/t Ag from 34 m

* See appendix for source



PIL COPPER

- **Kilometer-scale copper-in-soil anomalies** with locally coincident elevated gold and/or molybdenum, in addition to geophysical anomalies (mag and chargeability).
- The **Copper Ridge** Target is **1.9 km x 1.3 km** copper-in-soil anomaly that has **not been drill tested**.
- There has been very limited drilling at the **2.5 km x 2.0 km copper-in-soil** anomaly at **PIL South**. Results include **162.0 meters of 0.10% Cu, 0.05 g/t Au, 7.0 g/t Ag and 0.18% Zn** from 749.0 meters (PILS-24-006).



ATTY POTENTIAL FOR DISCOVERY



Amarc has outlined a **>3 km chargeability anomaly** at SWT, along the same NW trend as the adjacent WRICH showing.

SWT
17km to AuRORA Discovery

WRICH
Cu-Au-Ag porphyry

HDI AMARC / FREEPORT MCMORAN
JOY PROJECT

ATTY is situated along the northwest trend between the Kemess Underground & East deposits and the AuRORA discovery.

Toodoggone District
Northwest porphyry Trend

KEMESS NORTH EXTENSION

VALLEY

AWESOME

KEMESS

DEEPS

ATTYCELLEY

FOG

KEM

KEMESS EAST

NEW MESS

KEMESS NORTH TREND

KEMESS UNDERGROUND

KEMESS EAST (M+I Resource*):
1,410 M lbs Cu, 2,305 Moz Au &
11.24 Moz Ag in 177.5Mt

* See appendix for source

KEMESS U/G (P+P Reserves*):
630 M lbs Cu, 1,868 Moz Au &
6.9 Moz Ag in 107.4Mt

* See appendix for source

- ▶ **Favourable geology** with setting similar to the Kemess North Trend, which hosts the Kemess Underground and Kemess East Deposits.
- ▶ **8 porphyry & epithermal targets** identified at ATTY.
- ▶ **3,875 hectare land package.**
- ▶ **Permitted** and drill-ready.

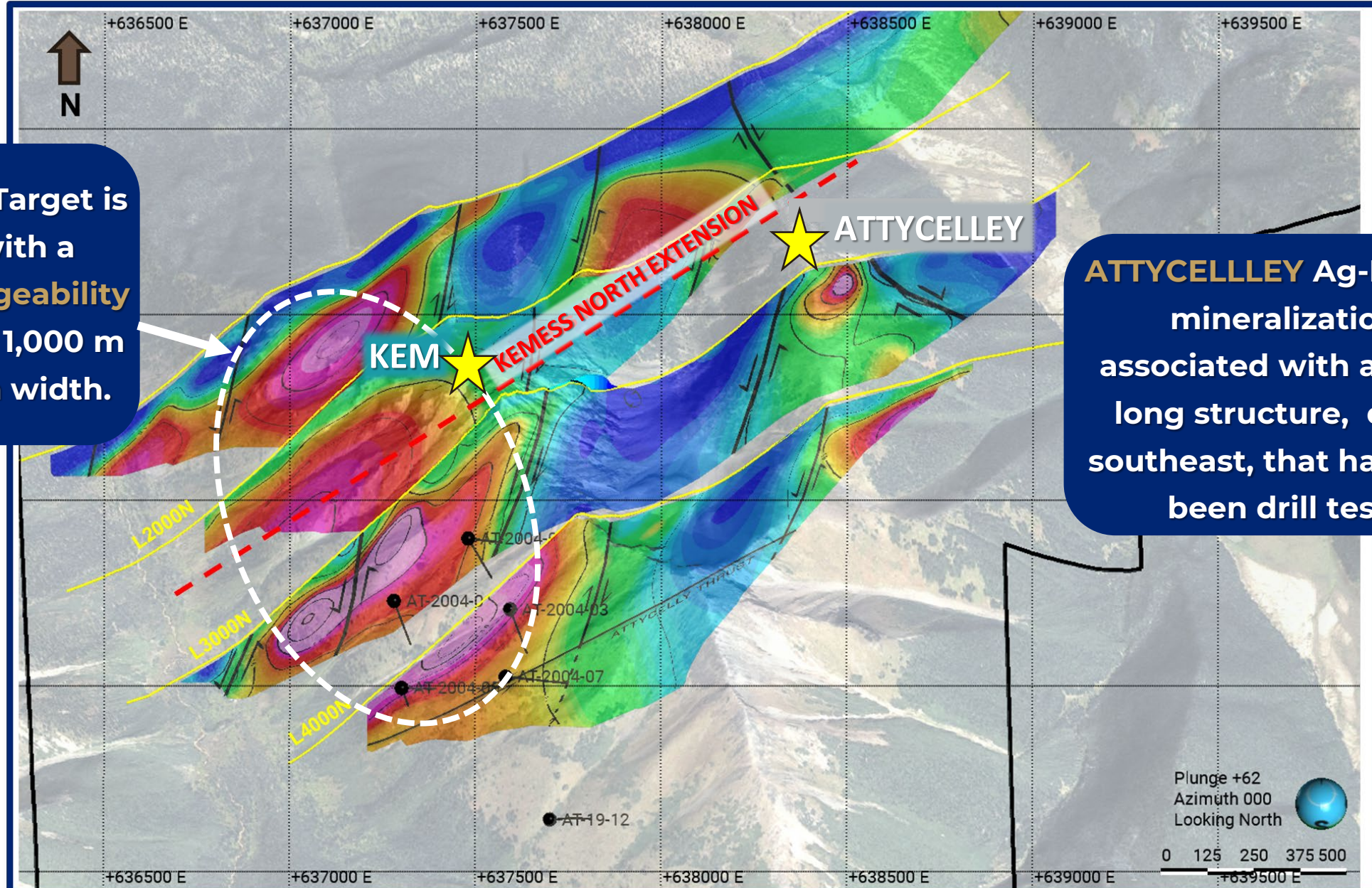
- Porphyry Target
- Epithermal Target
- ⊙ Drill Collar

0 4
kilometres

ATTY IP LINES AT KEM & ATTYCELLEY

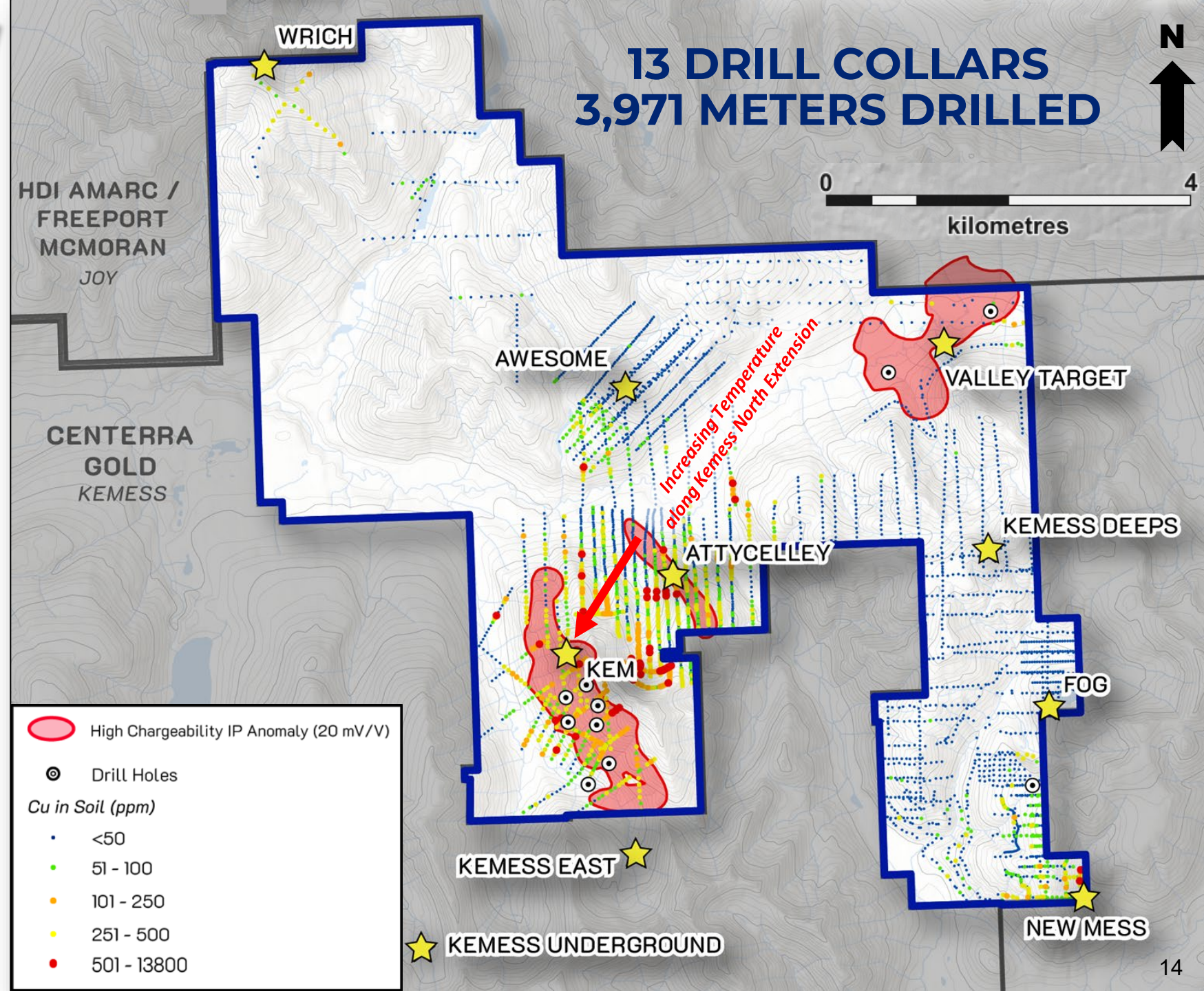
KEM Porphyry Target is coincident with a significant **chargeability anomaly** that is 1,000 m length x 700 m width.

ATTYCELLEY Ag-Pb-Zn-Cu mineralization is associated with a >500 m long structure, dipping southeast, that has not yet been drill tested.



ATTY DRILLING

- ▶ Ten drill holes have been collared at **KEM** to test the **Kemess North Extension** potential.
- ▶ Previous KEM drilling did not drill deep enough to test the underlying IP anomaly. The intersected alteration and lithology at KEM are similar to the upper Kemess East deposit. **Drilling must get >400 meters below the surface to test the Cu-Au-Ag-Mo porphyry potential at KEM.**
- ▶ The presence of **quartz-pyrite ± chalcopyrite** and pyrite-chalcopyrite veining within a **1,000 m x 700 m chargeability anomaly** at depth below KEM indicates the potential for porphyry-style mineralization.



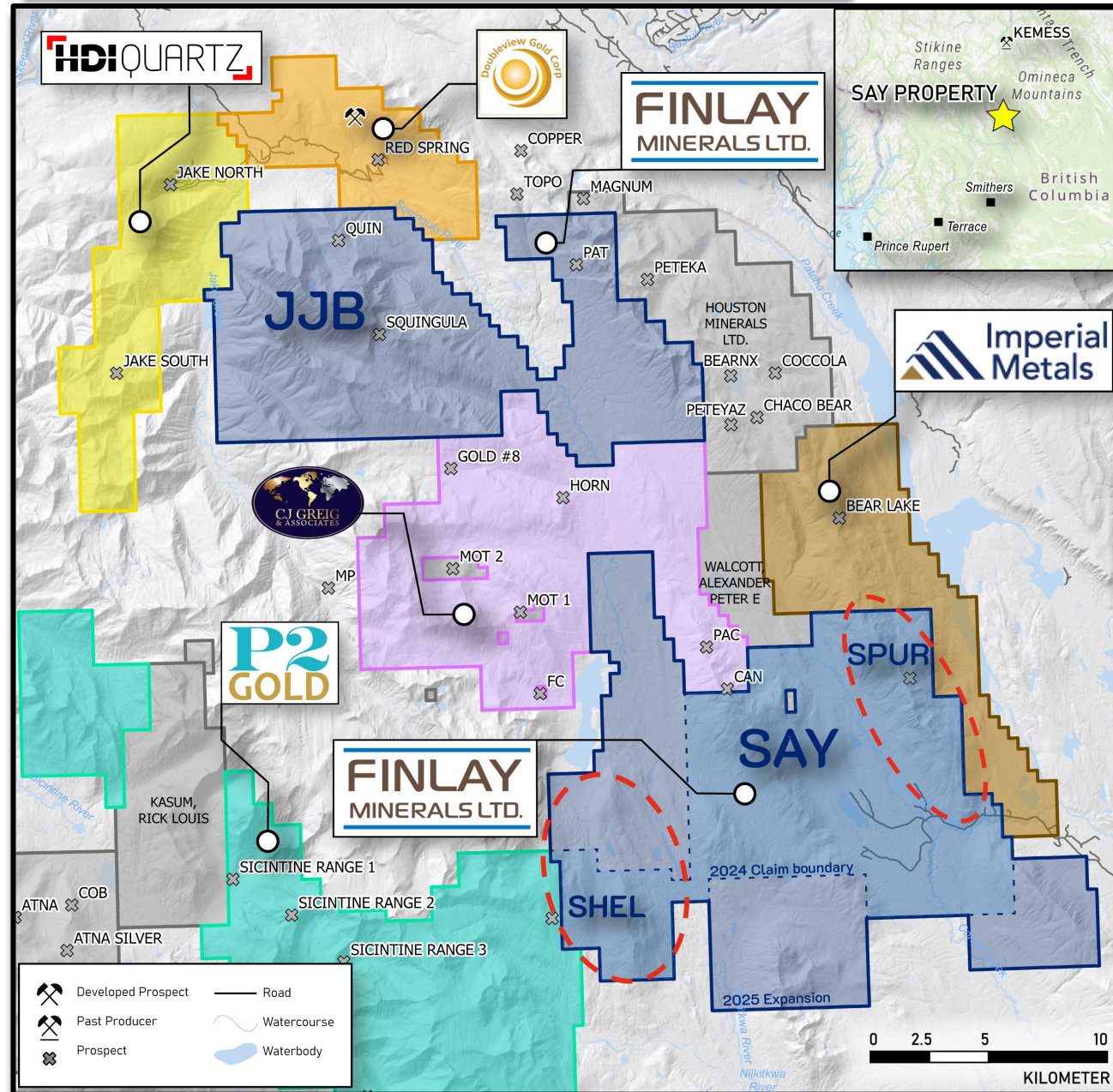
SAY & JJB LOCATION

SAY

- ▶ 100% owned and encompasses **26,202 hectares**.
- ▶ 140 km north of Smithers with road access to the southeast end of the project.
- ▶ **129 rock samples** collected, **78 have yielded >1% Cu**, **59 have yielded >100 g/t Ag**.

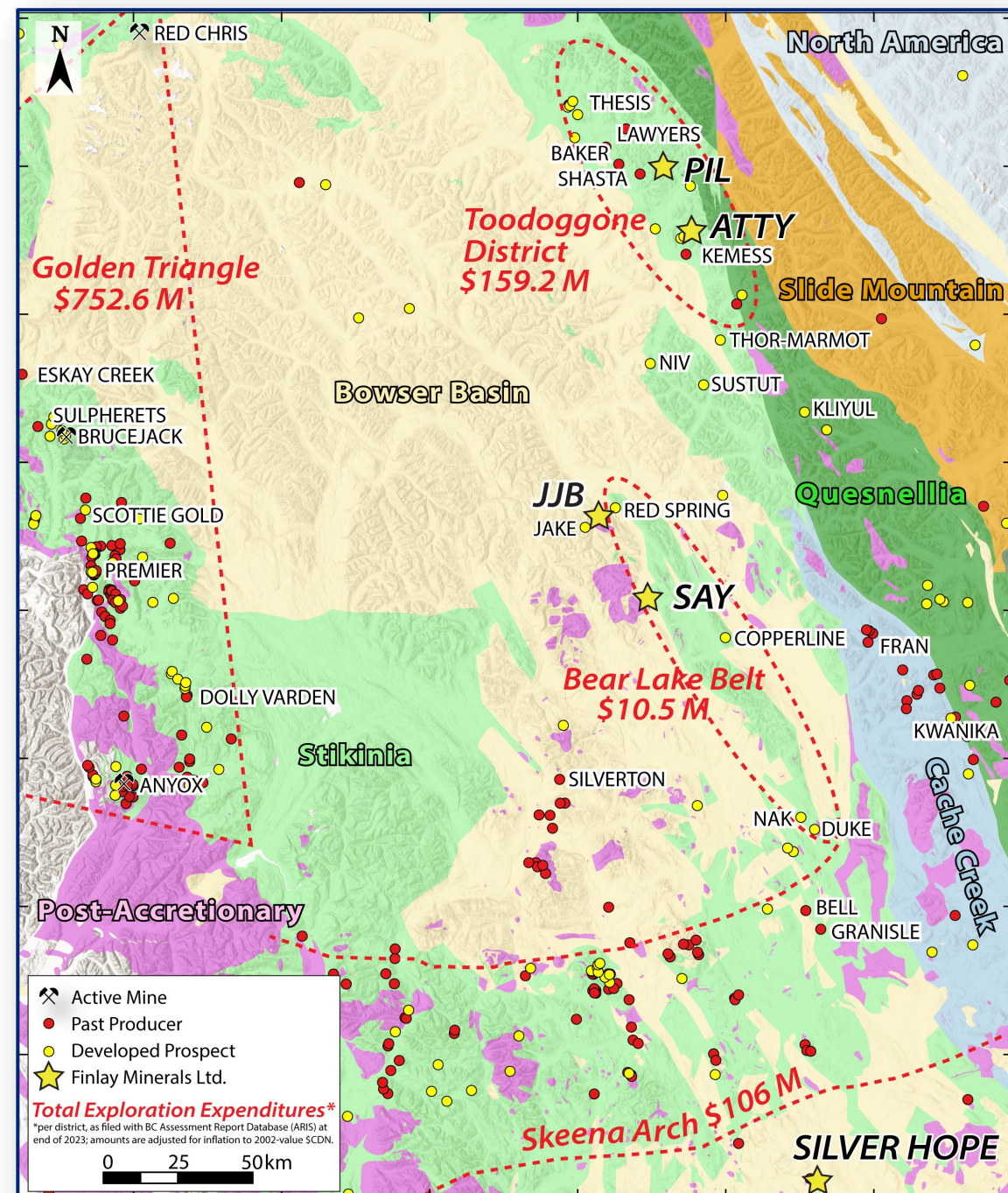
JJB

- ▶ 100% owned and encompasses **15,453 hectares**.
- ▶ 4 km north of SAY Property with nearby logging roads that connect with Smithers and Fort St. James. 10 km from local airstrip.
- ▶ Prospective, greenfields-stage, **copper exploration** project with a limited work history.



SAY & JJB TECTONIC SETTING

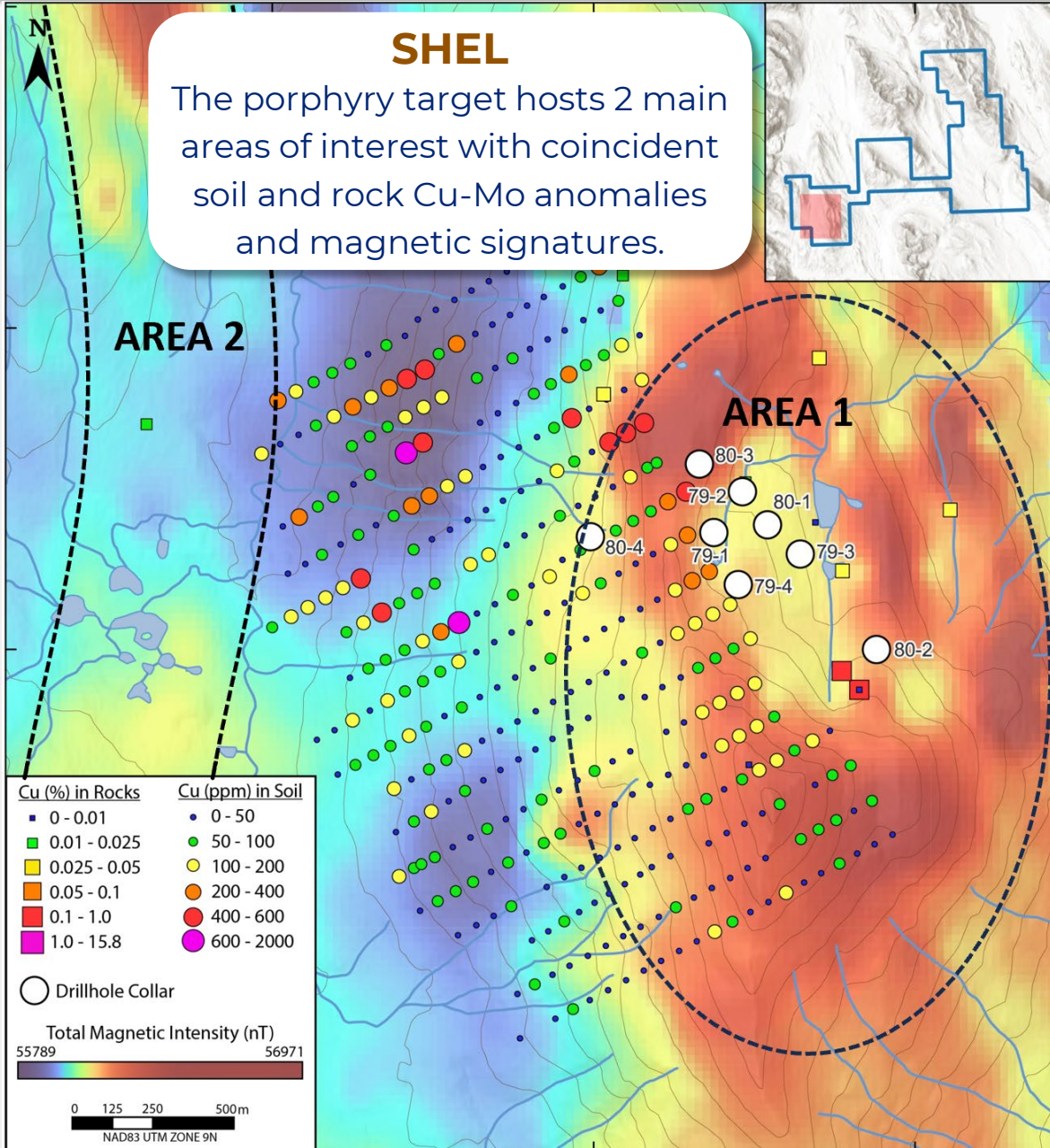
- ▶ Located in an underexplored corridor of the prolific Stikine Terrane, between the Toodoggone District & the Skeena Arch.
- ▶ Both properties straddle the western margin of this 135-km-long “Bear Lake Corridor” of Stikine Terrane, a tectonic position analogous to American Eagle Gold’s **NAK** Cu-Au-Mo ± Ag porphyry prospect 90 km to the south.
- ▶ The Bear Lake Corridor includes Amarc Resources and Boliden Minerals Canada’s **DUKE** and HDI Quartz Mountain’s **JAKE** Cu-Mo-Ag-Au porphyry prospects.



SAY SPUR AND SHEL TARGETS

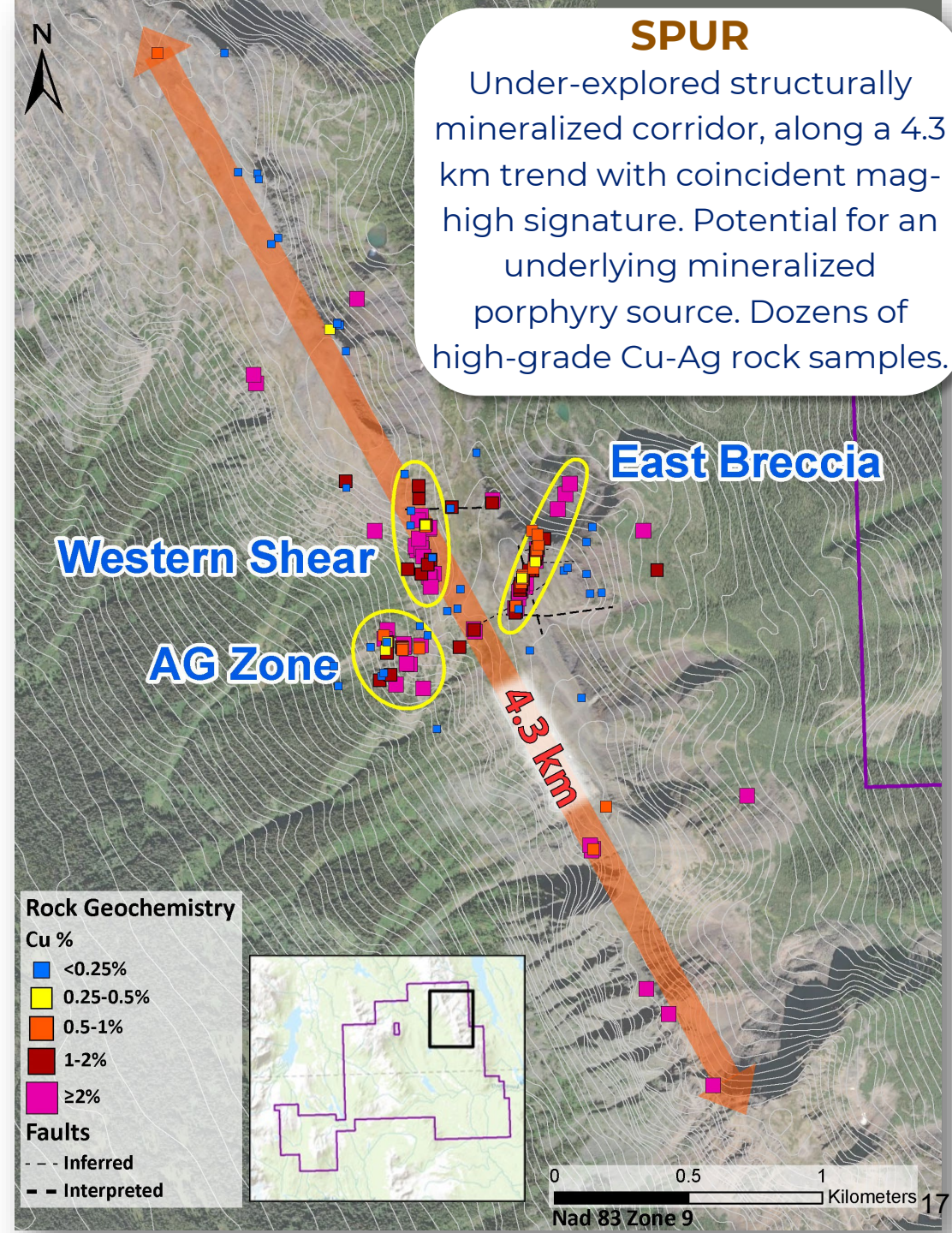
SHEL

The porphyry target hosts 2 main areas of interest with coincident soil and rock Cu-Mo anomalies and magnetic signatures.



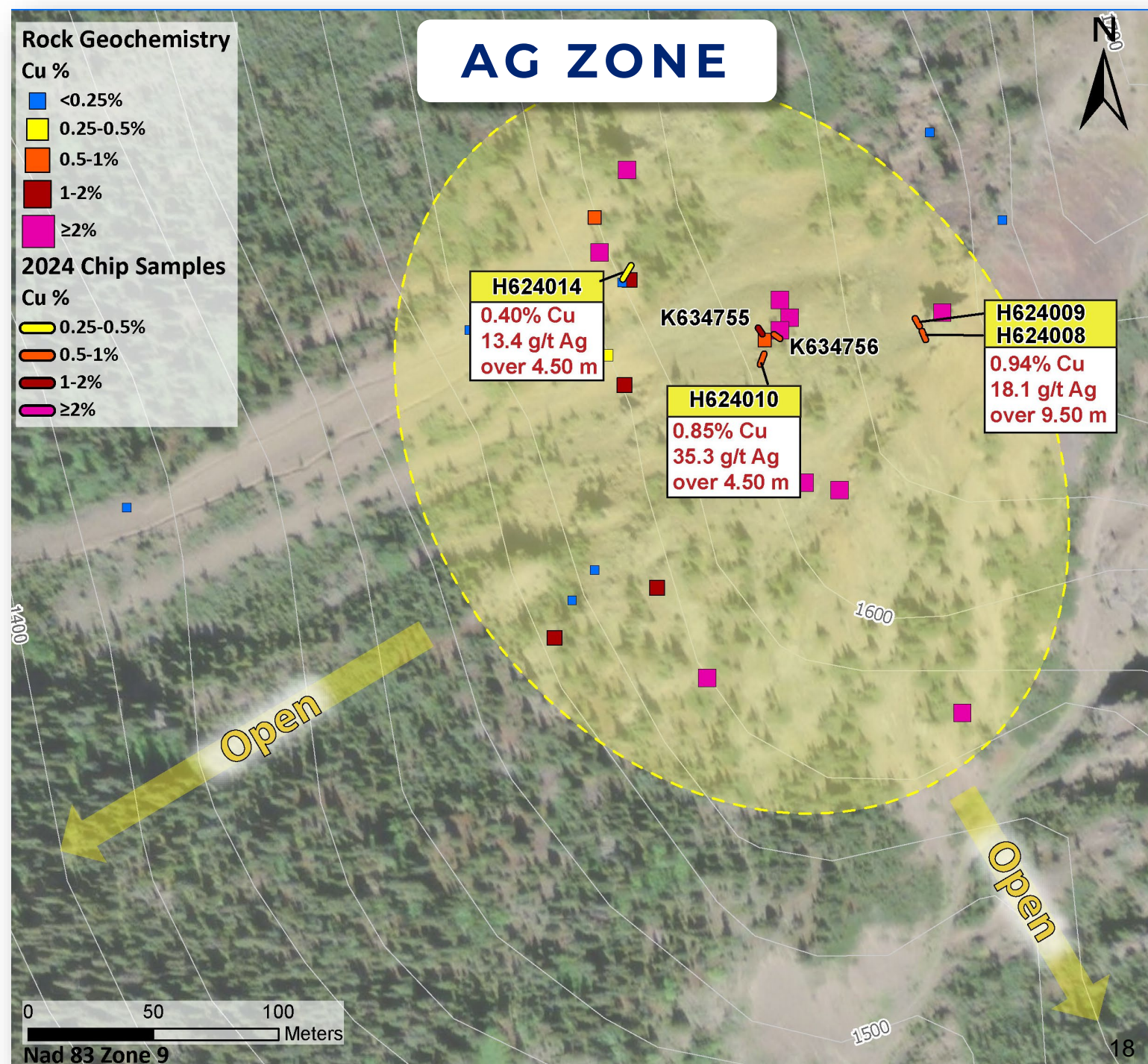
SPUR

Under-explored structurally mineralized corridor, along a 4.3 km trend with coincident mag-high signature. Potential for an underlying mineralized porphyry source. Dozens of high-grade Cu-Ag rock samples.

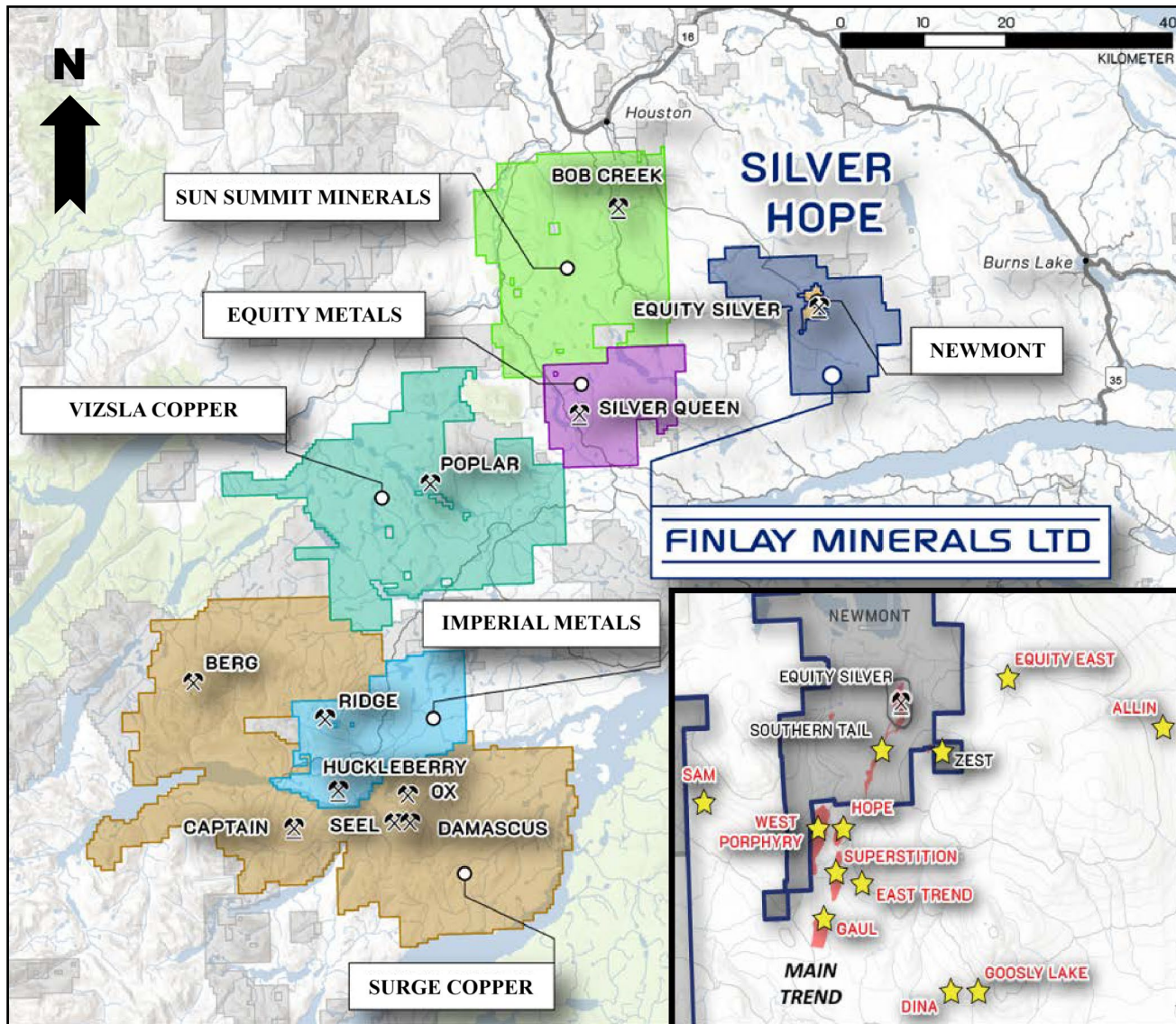


SAY SPUR AG ZONE

- ▶ **200 m x 200 m zone** of intensely fractured and brecciated volcanic rocks hosting mineralized micro-veinlets.
- ▶ 2024 chip sampling results included **9.50 m of 0.94% Cu and 18.1 g/t Ag.**
- ▶ **Bornite-Chalcocite-Chalcopyrite** are the dominant metallic sulphides present.
- ▶ West and southwest of the **AG Zone** is **open** with limited to no outcrop exposure in the surrounding area.
- ▶ **A 4 km x 4 km elliptical magnetic high** surrounding a magnetic low is located southwest and west of the SPUR target area and represents a priority target.



SILVER HOPE LOCATION & INFRASTRUCTURE



Positioned in a highly prospective area with producing and past-producing mines as well as brownfields exploration projects as neighbours.

- ▶ 100% owned, **21,322 hectare** property surrounding the former Equity Silver Mine.
- ▶ **Year-round access** from Houston, BC (38 km north).
- ▶ **Permitted** and ready for grassroot target and **resource-definition drilling**.
- ▶ 179 holes collared totalling **41,041 meters drilled** on the property.
- ▶ **Main Trend** is a Cu-Ag-Au > **2 km mineralized zone** that remains open at depth and to the south.

SILVER HOPE TARGETS

SAM

Hosts significant historic drilling with broad Zn-Ag intercepts and high-grade intervals.

WEST PORPHYRY

>1 km long Cu-Mo porphyry zone due west of the Main Trend hosting significant Cu-Ag-Mo mineralization potential.

EAST TREND

600 m x 800 m area of >100 ppm Cu soil geochemical anomaly with coincident chargeability high.

EQUITY SILVER MINE PRODUCTION

71.36 M oz Ag, 0.508 M oz Au, and 185 Mlbs Cu from 33.8Mt*

* See appendix for source

EQUITY EAST

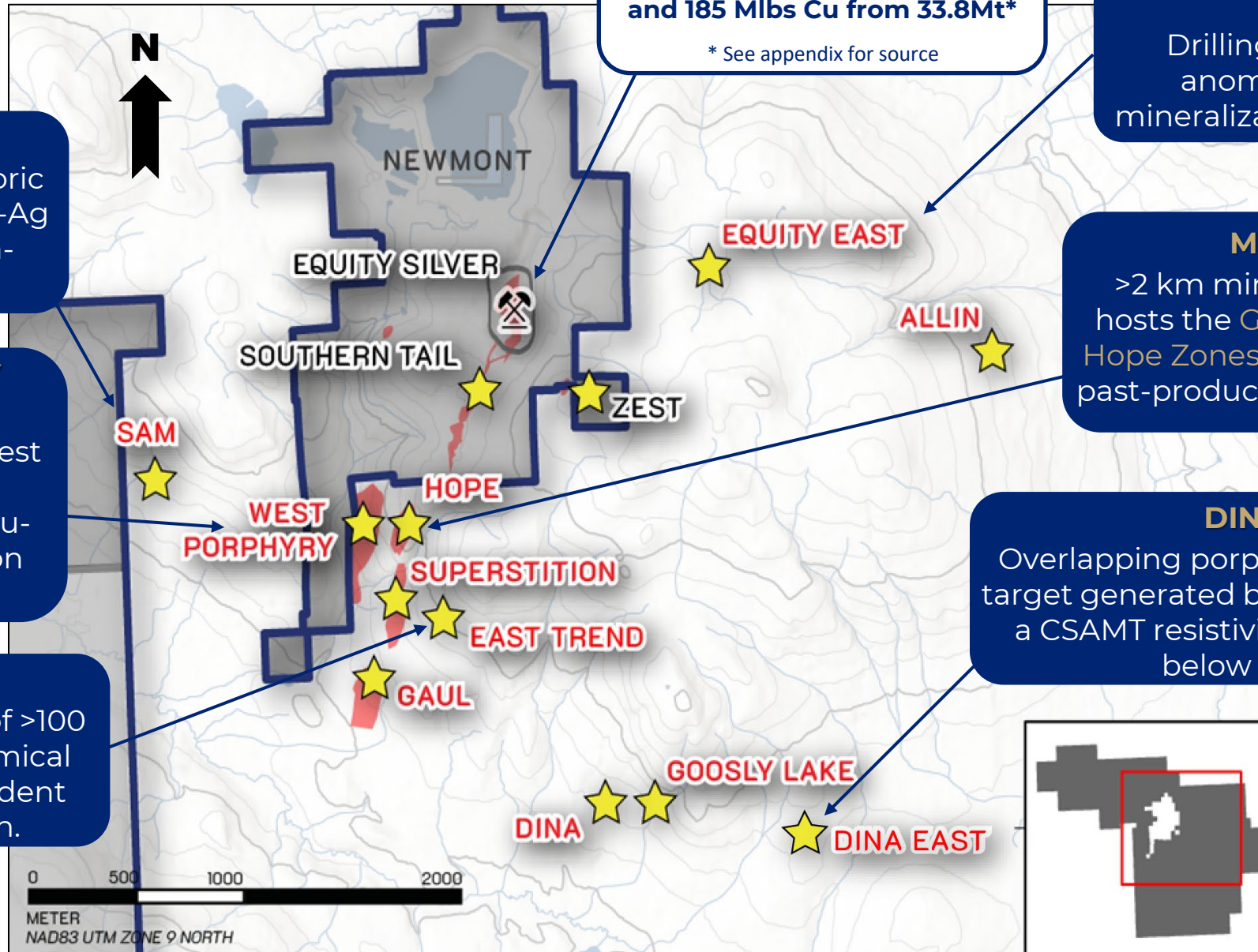
Drilling in 2022 intersected anomalous Cu-Ag-Pb-Zn mineralization distal to the target.

MAIN TREND

>2 km mineralized trend that hosts the Gaul, Superstition and Hope Zones, along trend with the past-producing Equity Silver Mine.

DINA EAST

Overlapping porphyry and polymetallic target generated by ALS GOLDSPOOT with a CSAMT resistivity anomaly at depth below the target.

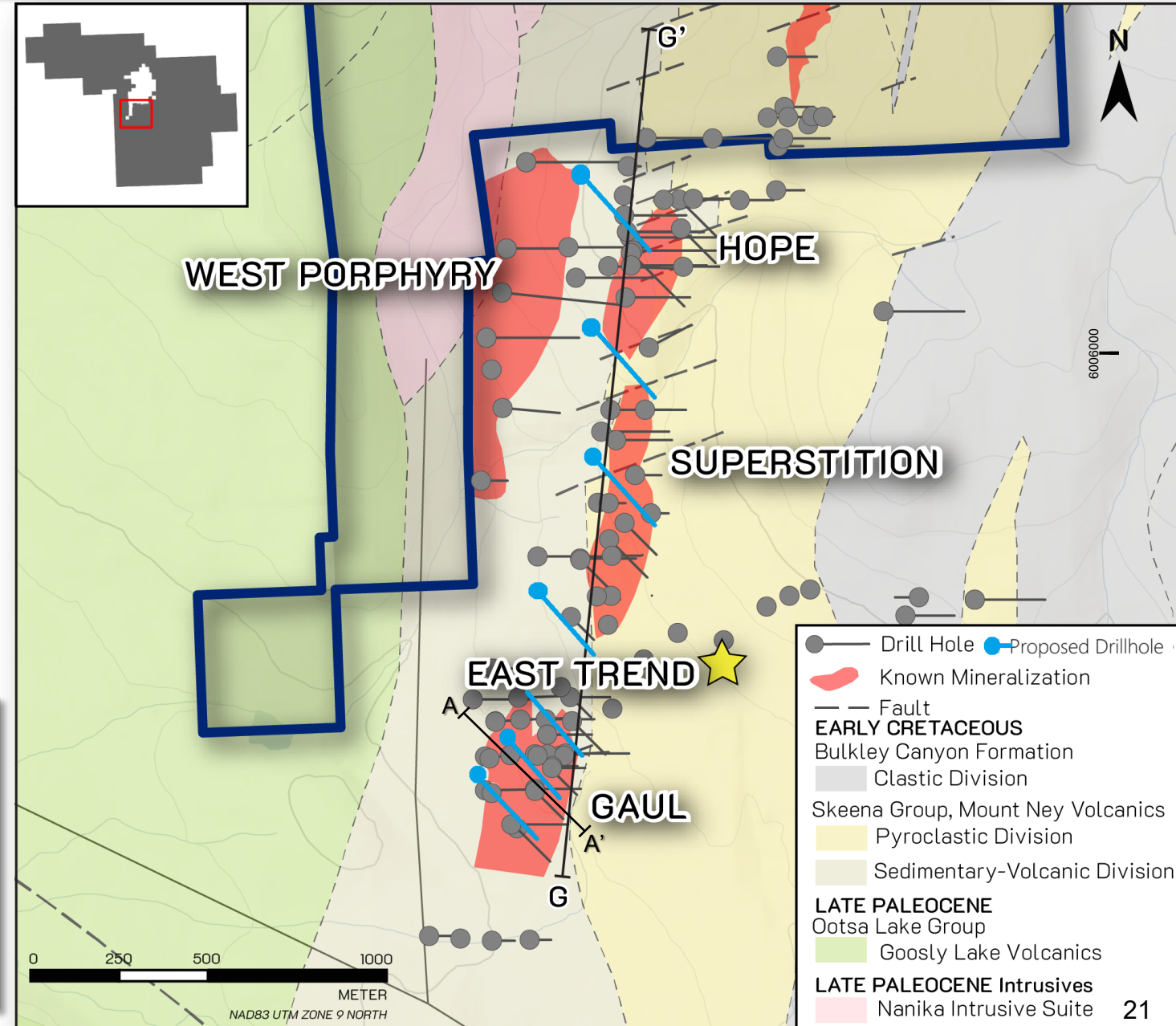


Areas of Known Mineralization
Equity Silver Pit

SILVER HOPE MAIN TREND & WEST CU-MO PORPHYRY

GOAL: Drilling at The Main Trend Cu-Ag-Au and West Porphyry Cu-Mo to Determine Resource Potential

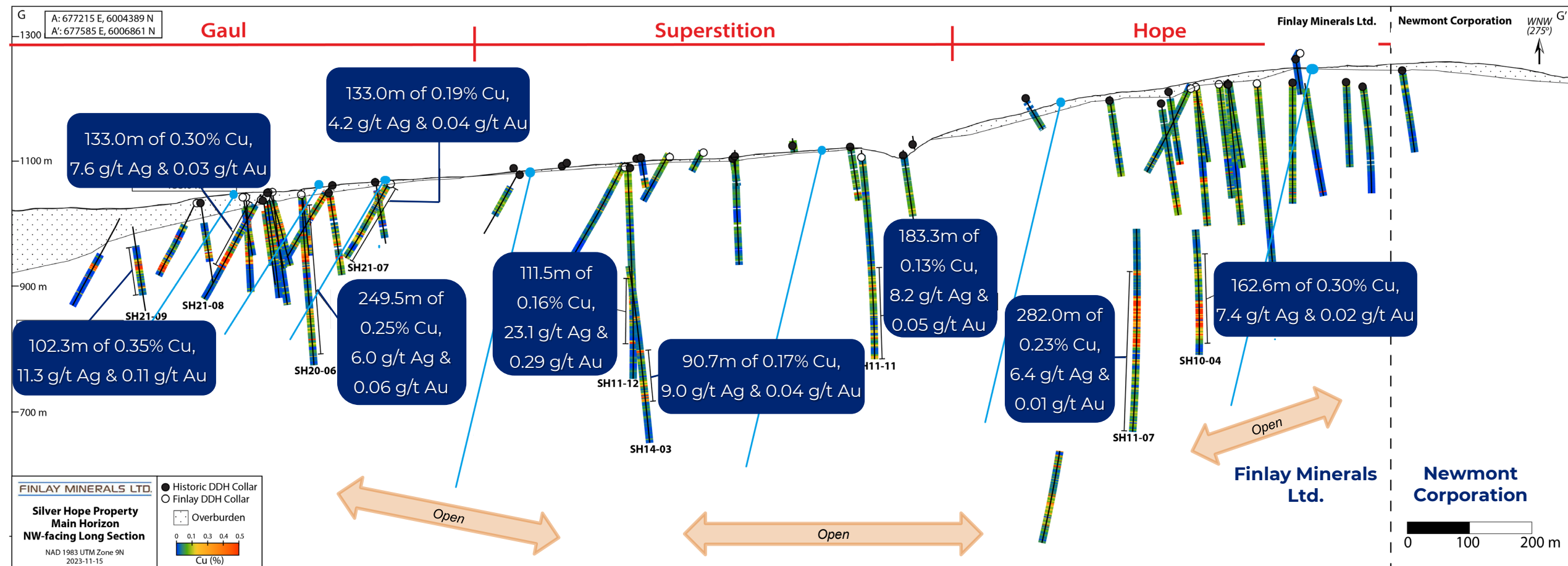
- ▶ **Main Trend Drilling Cu-Ag-Au (Gaul, Superstition and Hope):** Test historic drill areas at Gaul that were only selectively sampled and assayed. Test for continuity between the three zones.
- ▶ **West Porphyry Drilling Cu-Mo:** Infill within the 1 km mineralized trend of consistent grade and test for continuity along the Equity Silver-Newmont boundary.



SILVER HOPE MAIN TREND CROSS-SECTION VIEW WESTERLY

G

G'



2 kilometers

Proposed
drill hole

FINLAY INVESTMENT HIGHLIGHTS

ALL PROJECTS ARE FULLY FUNDED FOR 2025

- ▶ **Strategic Alliance with Freeport-McMoRan:** Freeport has committed up to \$35 million in exploration spending and \$4.1 million in cash payments for an 80 percent interest in Finlay's PIL and ATTY projects, validating their district-scale potential.
- ▶ **Dominant Land Position in the Toodoggone District:** PIL and ATTY provide direct exposure to one of BC's most active copper-gold corridors, adjacent to Centerra's Kemess complex and Amarc-Freeport's AuRORA discovery.
- ▶ **Unlocking the Bear Lake Corridor:** The SAY and JJB properties offer large-scale exploration potential in an underexplored region analogous to major discoveries like American Eagle's NAK and Amarc's DUKE.
- ▶ **Disciplined Exploration Focus:** More than 70 percent of all capital raised has gone directly into the ground, demonstrating Finlay's capital-efficient approach and scientific rigor.
- ▶ **Proven Leadership Legacy:** Founded by renowned geochemist John J. Barakso and led by a technically adept team with deep experience in BC exploration.
- ▶ **Investment Protection:** No share consolidations. Led by experienced Directors and Management with large share positions.

FINLAY MINERALS LTD.

TSX-V: **FYL** | OTCQB: **FYMNF**

AT OUR CORE: EXCEPTIONAL ASSETS + TECHNICAL EXCELLENCE = ROAD TO DISCOVERY

ILONA B. LINDSAY

President, CEO and Director

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ROBERT F. BROWN

Executive Chairman of the Board and Director

604.816.7043 | rbrown@finlayminerals.com

A wide-angle landscape photograph of a mountain range. In the foreground, a large, dark, rocky slope descends from the right, showing signs of erosion and sparse vegetation. The middle ground features a series of rolling hills and valleys covered in dense green forest. In the background, more rugged mountain peaks are visible under a bright blue sky with scattered white clouds. A dark blue rectangular banner is superimposed over the center of the image, containing the text 'APPENDIX SLIDES' in white, uppercase, sans-serif font.

APPENDIX SLIDES

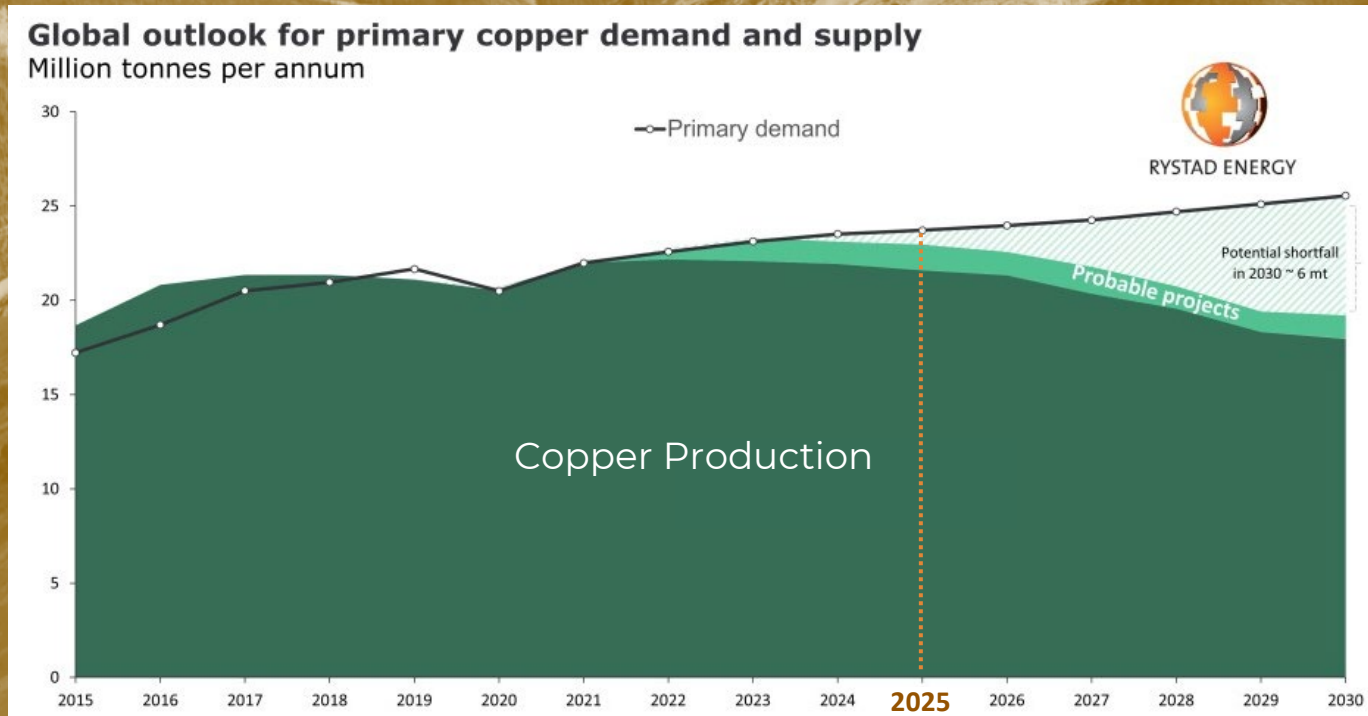
COPPER (Cu)

*“The global transition to low-carbon energy is dependent upon metals and a significant uptake in metal production, with **COPPER** arguably the most **important metal** embedded into virtually every piece of low-carbon energy technology, from wind turbines, to solar panels to electric cars.”*

DAVID LAWIE *Chief Geoscientist & Chief Technologist for IMDEX, Presenting at the Mineral Deposit Research Unit (MDRU), UBC, February 2023.*

*“We estimate the **COPPER** used in data centres globally will grow **six-fold by 2050** – from around half a million tonnes a year of copper today, to around 3 million tonnes a year by 2050. That uplift is roughly equivalent to the combined annual output of the world's four largest copper mines today.”*

BHP *BHP-Insights, Why AI tools and data centres are driving copper demand, January 2025.*



Source: Rystad Energy research and analysis, Western Copper and Gold, IWCC, IEA

THE FINLAY TEAM

ILONA BARAKSO LINDSAY, B.Sc.

President, CEO and Director

She has been with the Company for over 15 years and has been responsible for tenure management, accounting, corporate administration, and financings. Ms. Lindsay is a director of the Barakso family companies.

GORD STEBLIN, B.COMM., CPA, CGA **CFO**

Has over 30 years of experience in the mining/exploration sector and serves as CFO of 3 other companies in the sector.

WADE BARNES, B.Sc. – GEOLOGY, P. GEO., Q.P.

Vice President, Exploration

Over 20 years geology experience and a Qualified Person (QP) as defined by National Instrument 43-101. Co-received the H.H. “Spud” Huestis Award from AMEBC in 2016 for excellence in Prospecting and Mineral Exploration for the discovery of the Kemess East deposit.

SUSAN FLASHA, M.Sc.

Vice President, Corporate Development

A geologist with over 20 years experience in the industry. The last 15 years have been in senior management roles with Brixton Metals and with Pretium Resources at the Brucejack Mine.

ROBERT F. BROWN

Executive Chairman of the Board and Director

Retired Professional Engineer with over 40 years experience in the mining industry. Former Vice President, Exploration for Great Panther Mining Ltd. and former geologist with LAC Minerals.

DAVID A. SCHWARTZ, B. COMM., J.D.

Secretary and Director

Retired Barrister, Solicitor, Arbitrator and Notary in corporate and securities law predominantly with junior natural resource companies.

ALVIN JACKSON, B.Sc.

Independent Director

Vice President, Exploration and Development & Director of Freegold Ventures. Former President & CEO/COO of Eurozinc Mining Corporation.

KRISTINA WALCOTT

Independent Director

President and CEO of Freegold Ventures Limited since 2009, and a director since 2010.

DR. JOHN A. BARAKSO, DMD

Director

Retired from dentistry after 29 years. Dr. Barakso is a director of the Barakso family companies.

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For further information on Finlay Mineral's Properties, please refer to our
Technical Presentations & Property Pages:

[PIL Technical Presentation](#)

[ATTY Technical Presentation](#)

[SAY Technical Presentation](#)

[JJB Technical Presentation](#)

[Silver Hope Technical Presentation](#)

SOURCES

HDI Amarc AuRORA Discovery Drill Results:

<https://amarcrestresources.com/news-releases/amarc-announces-additional-drill-results-from-the-aurora-copper-gold-silver-deposit-discovery-in-collaboration-with-freeport-at/>

Kemess South Past Production:

<https://www.centerragold.com/operations/kemess-project/kemess-east/>

Kemess East Measured & Indicated Resource Estimate:

<https://www.centerragold.com/operations/kemess-project/reserves-and-resources/>

Kemess Underground Proven & Probable Reserves:

<https://www.centerragold.com/operations/kemess-project/reserves-and-resources/>

Lawyers-Ranch Project Measured & Indicated Resource Estimate:

<https://thesisgold.com/ranch-lawyers-project-pea/>

Shasta Project Indicated Resource Estimate:

<https://tdggold.com/news-2/2025-03/20250108-02/>

Equity Silver Mine Historic Production from BC MINFILE:

<https://minfile.gov.bc.ca/summary.aspx?minfilno=093I++001>